



**Subject:** Grade 4 Social Sciences (Geography)

**Topic:** Social Sciences (Geography): Term 2 - Exam 1

**Total:** 84 Marks

1. lighthouse | was made by people

4 marks

**Explanation:**

The lighthouse was made by people and serves as a guide to boats and ships to warn them of dangers in the water.

It also serves as a landmark to people driving in the area.

2. false

2 marks

**Explanation:**

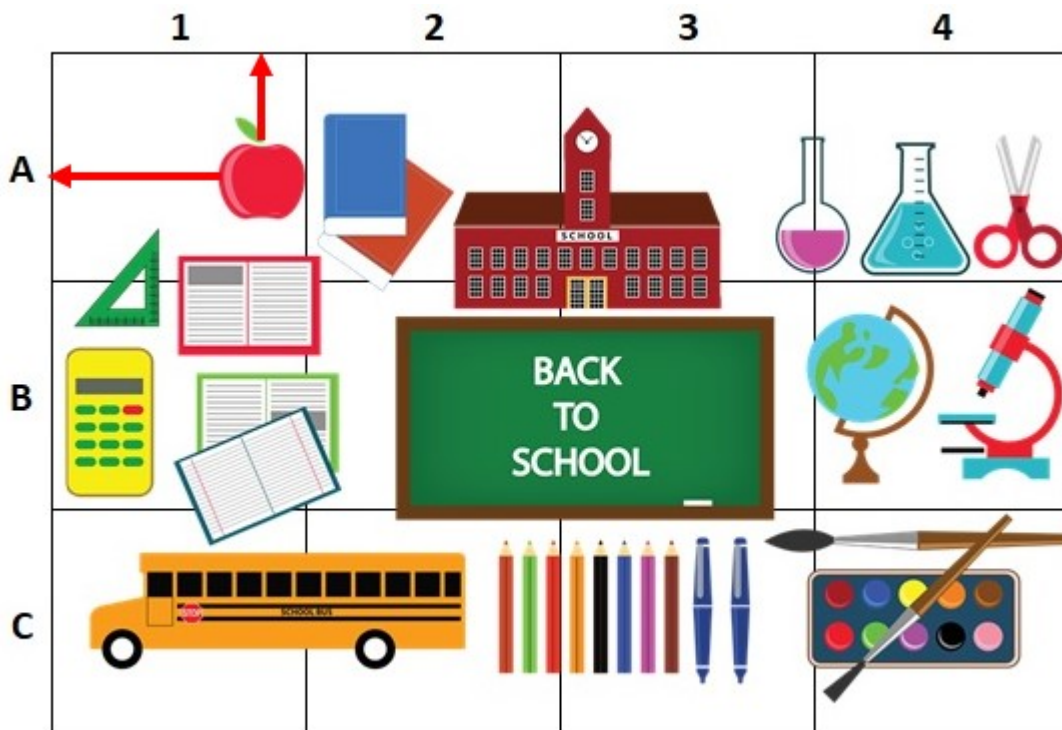
The school bus is on the squares marked C1 and C2. Either of these can be used as a grid reference.

3. A1

3 marks

**Explanation:**

To find the grid reference, follow the arrows as indicated on this grid.



---

4. D: globe 4 marks

**Explanation:**

A globe is a round model with a drawing of the world on it. It is a 3D object - the 3D shape being a sphere.

---

5. hospitals | schools 4 marks

**Explanation:**

Nurses care for patients inside a building called a **hospital**.

Teachers teach children inside a building called a **school**.

---

6. 3 | three 3 marks

**Explanation:**

The three restaurants, each shown with the symbol of food and a drink, are situated in the town and not in the residential area (where most of the houses are).

---

7. around | left 4 marks

**Explanation:**

They must go around the circle and not into the circle. They could cause an accident if they do not follow the traffic rules.

---

8. false 2 marks

**Explanation:**

It is an urban area. There are many houses, shops, schools, churches, factories and other buildings in this city.

---

9. D: Mahikeng (previously known as Mafikeng) 4 marks

**Explanation:**

**Mafikeng** is found in North-West Province and is almost on the border between South Africa and Botswana.

The name was originally "Mahikeng" but was then later changed to "Mafikeng" to fit the Setswana spelling.

---

10. south | east 4 marks

**Explanation:**

Tortoise must move down (south) and Frog must move to the right (east).

---

11. east | E | east. 3 marks

**Explanation:**

Bunny must move towards the right to reach Tortoise. He is therefore moving eastwards.

---

12. C: Snail

4 marks

**Explanation:**

The snail is below the finish flag. South is towards the bottom.

---

13. false

2 marks

**Explanation:**

Stadiums are **large** buildings used for special matches or sporting events.

---

14. Indian | Indian Ocean

3 marks

**Explanation:**

The Indian Ocean lies off the eastern coast of South Africa.

---

15. false

2 marks

**Explanation:**

There are 9 provinces in South Africa.

---

16. footpath

2 marks

**Explanation:**

It is created by people walking on the same area over and over again.

---

17. treatment | need

4 marks

**Explanation:**

A clinic is a place where people get medical help and medicines from doctors and nurses.

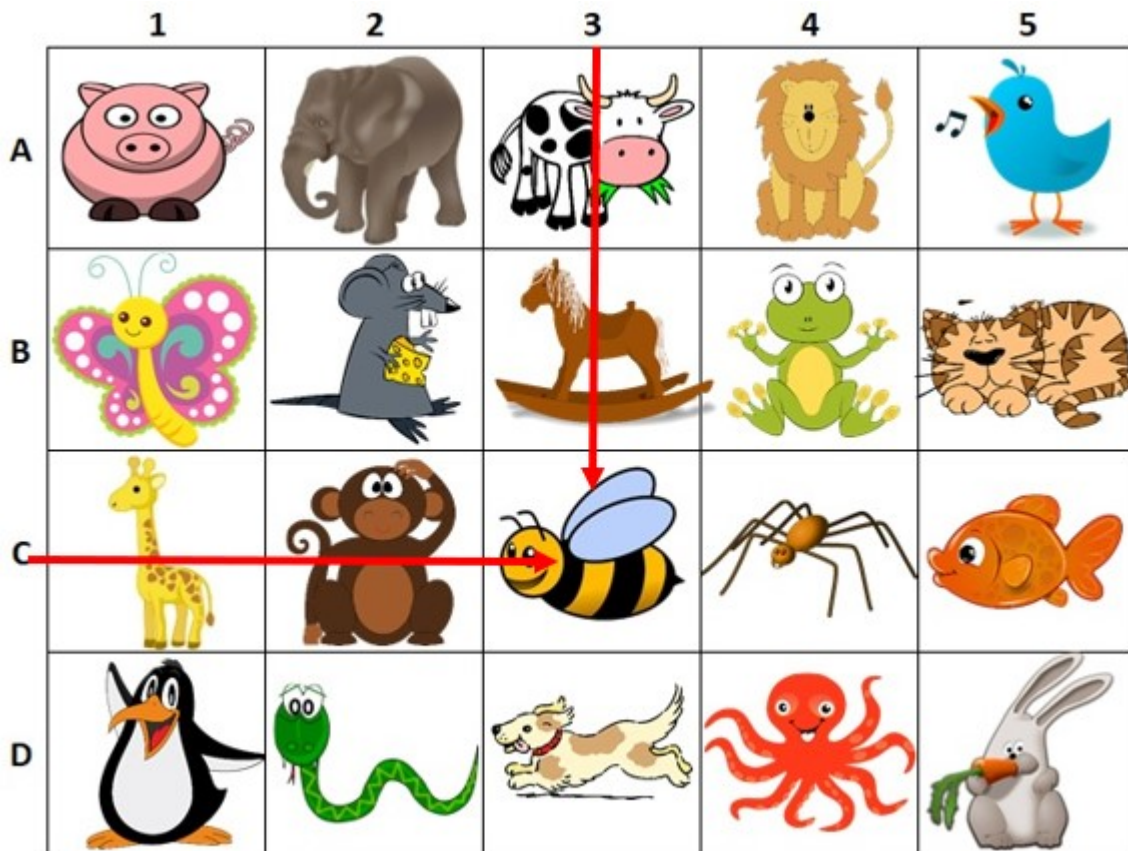
---

18. A: bee

4 marks

**Explanation:**

To find the animal, follow the arrows as indicated on this grid.



19. false

2 marks

**Explanation:**

It is a plan view of the house. The view of the house is from above the house and not from the side of the house. From above the house, one can only see the roof of the house and that which surrounds the house.

20. urban | rural

4 marks

**Explanation:**

**Urban areas** are places where there are many houses, roads, shops and other buildings.

**Rural areas** are places where there are farms and villages.

21. plan | top | aerial | bird's eye | plan view | birds eye

3 marks

**Explanation:**

This view **from above** is called a plan view.

22. map key | key | legend

3 marks

**Explanation:**

A map key explains what the symbols on the map mean.

23. A: on her left

4 marks

**Explanation:**

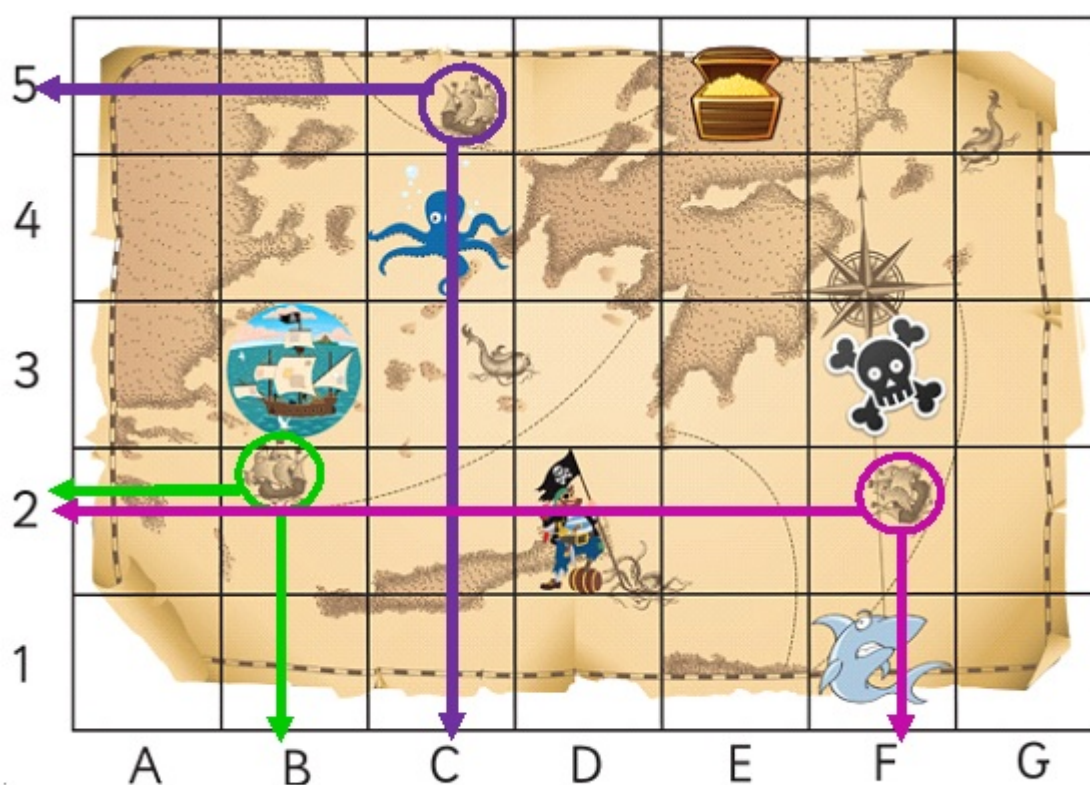
We use words like *left*, *right* and *straight* to help explain the way.

24. B2 | C5 | F2

6 marks

**Explanation:**

To find the grid reference, follow the arrows as indicated on this grid.



<https://www.tes.com/lessons/hxMvLEBcRM88JA/grid-maps>

25. A: Upper Street

4 marks

**Explanation:**

Upper Street has 12 houses, which is more than any of the other streets.

**Total: 84 Marks**